

Handwritten text at the top left, possibly a title or header, including a decorative flourish.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pali or Sanskrit, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the fragment.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a reference or note.

A small handwritten mark or character located at the bottom center of the fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a piece of aged, yellowed paper. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, written from left to right. The characters are dark and somewhat stylized, characteristic of traditional South Asian scripts. The paper shows signs of wear, including some staining and irregular edges.



