

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript. The text is written in black ink on aged, yellowed paper. There are several lines of text, with some words or phrases highlighted in red ink. The script is dense and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge of the language and script.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a fragment of aged parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words highlighted in red ink (rubrication). The script is dense and characteristic of the Sassanid or early Islamic periods. The parchment is yellowed and shows signs of wear, including small holes and irregular edges.

Fragment of a medieval manuscript page with Gothic script. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. Several lines of text are visible, with some words highlighted in red ink (rubrics). The script is dense and characteristic of the 12th or 13th century. There are some dark spots and stains on the paper, particularly a large brownish stain on the left side and a vertical tear on the right side. The edges of the fragment are irregular and worn.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Gothic or similar, written on aged, stained parchment. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words or initials highlighted in red ink (rubrication). The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and small holes.