

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript, covering the entire surface of the parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some lines containing multiple columns of writing. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the document. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage at the edges.

102

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript, covering the entire surface of the parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines, with some lines containing multiple columns of writing. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the document. The parchment shows signs of wear, including discoloration and some damage at the edges.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines across the page. The script is dense and difficult to decipher due to its cursive nature and the age of the parchment. The parchment is heavily stained and discolored, particularly at the top and bottom edges. The text appears to be a single continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a specific dialect, arranged in several lines across the page.

Vertical text on the right edge of the document, possibly a marginal note or a page identifier.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a medieval manuscript, written on aged, stained parchment. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.

Vertical text on the right edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a page identifier.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian, arranged in several lines across the page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish-brown paper. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher without specialized knowledge. The lines of text are roughly horizontal and fill most of the page's width.

Vertical text on the right side of the page, written in a bold, stylized script. It appears to be a signature or a specific title, possibly reading "Mehmed Bey" or similar, though the exact characters are difficult to identify due to the cursive style and fading.