

Handwritten text in an ancient script, possibly Tamil or Grantha, arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dark and dense, with some characters appearing to be in red ink. The text is contained within a rectangular border on a parchment-like surface.

Vertical text on the left margin, including the number '72' and other characters, likely serving as a page or section marker.







Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, on a palm leaf manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. Several words and phrases are written in red ink, serving as section markers or highlights. A decorative flourish is visible at the top center of the leaf. The script is dense and characteristic of traditional South Asian manuscripts.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a reference number or a date, written in the same script as the main text.



Vertical text on the left margin, likely a page number or reference.

Main body of handwritten text in an Indic script, possibly Devanagari, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines. The text is densely packed and appears to be a continuous passage.



Handwritten text in the left margin, oriented vertically.

Main body of handwritten text in an Indic script, likely Devanagari, arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the page.



Handwritten text in the left margin, possibly a list or index.

Main body of handwritten text in a historical script, likely Devanagari, arranged in several lines across the page.