

ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥ ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥
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Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the palm leaf manuscript.

Main body of handwritten text in a traditional script, likely Grantha or Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf manuscript.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the palm leaf, including the number '11' and other characters.

Main body of handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Tamil, inscribed on a palm leaf. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines across the length of the leaf.