

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a header or title line, written in black ink on aged parchment.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, consisting of approximately 10 lines of dense, flowing characters. The text is written in black ink on aged parchment.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a reference or page number.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a reference or page number.

Handwritten text at the top of the fragment, possibly a title or header, written in a dark ink.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The text is densely packed and appears to be a continuous passage.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, possibly a reference or a note.

Vertical handwritten text on the left margin, located lower down than the first marginal note.

Handwritten text at the top of the fragment, possibly a title or header, written in a dark ink.

Main body of handwritten text in a cursive script, enclosed within a red rectangular border. The text is densely packed and appears to be a continuous passage.

Vertical handwritten text on the left side of the fragment, possibly a marginal note or a reference.

Vertical handwritten text on the left side of the fragment, possibly a marginal note or a reference.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a fragment of aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. The parchment is heavily stained and shows signs of significant wear, including several small holes and a large tear on the right side. The overall appearance is that of an ancient manuscript fragment.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a fragment of parchment. The text is arranged in approximately 10 horizontal lines. The script is dense and cursive, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. The parchment is heavily aged, showing significant discoloration and several small holes, possibly from insect damage or wear. The text is written in black ink.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a reference or identifier.

Vertical text on the left margin, possibly a reference or identifier.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi or Avestan, on a fragment of parchment. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines. The script is dense and characteristic of the Sassanid era. The parchment is aged and shows signs of wear, including several small holes and irregular edges.

Fragmentary text on the left edge of the parchment, possibly a marginal note or a label.

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