

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a fragment of aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be organized in columns. The script is dark and the parchment is heavily aged and stained.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pahlavi, on a fragment of aged parchment. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, with some characters appearing to be in red ink. The script is dense and cursive, characteristic of ancient Iranian languages. The parchment is heavily worn, with irregular edges and some staining.

Handwritten text in an ancient script, likely Pāli, on a fragment of aged, yellowed paper. The text is arranged in approximately seven horizontal lines, written from left to right. The script is a cursive style with distinct characters and some diacritical marks. The paper is heavily worn, with irregular edges and some staining, particularly along the top and bottom. The ink is dark, and the overall appearance is that of an ancient manuscript fragment.